Author Declaration Template – Animal Research Studies

(1) Ethics approval

(i) Ethical approval for this study was obtained from *NAME OF ETHICS COMMITTEE OR INSTITUTIONAL REVIEW BOARD (APPROVAL NUMBER/ID)*.

Or

(ii) Ethical approval for this study was waived by *NAME OF ETHICS COMMITTEE OR INSTITUTIONAL REVIEW BOARD* because *REASON FOR WAIVER*.

Or

(iii) Ethical approval was not sought for the present study because *REASON*.

(2) Animal welfare

(i) The present study followed international, national, and/or institutional guidelines for humane animal treatment and complied with relevant legislation from *NAME OF INSTITUTIONAL REVIEW BOARD OR NATIONAL/INTERNATIONAL GUIDELINE*.

Or

(ii) Guidelines for humane animal treatment did not apply to the present study because *REASON*.

Or

(iii) This research did not involve the use of animals.

(3) Conflict of interest

(i) *LIST OF POTENTIAL CONFLICTS OF INTEREST FOR ALL AUTHORS. Conflicts of interest may include but are not limited to: receiving honoraria; travel grants, employment, consultancies, stock ownership, or other equity interest; or personal or professional relationships, or affiliations that could influence the research.*

Or

(ii) The Author(s) declare(s) that there are no conflicts of interest.

(4) Funding

(i) *LIST OF FUNDING INFORMATION*.

Or

(ii) This research received no specific grant from any funding agency in the public, commercial, or not-for-profit sectors.
Author Declaration Template – Case Reports and Case Series

(1) **Ethics approval**

(i) Ethical approval to report this case was obtained from *NAME OF ETHICS COMMITTEE OR INSTITUTIONAL REVIEW BOARD (APPROVAL NUMBER/ID)*.

Or

(i) Ethical approval to report this case series was obtained from *NAME OF ETHICS COMMITTEE OR INSTITUTIONAL REVIEW BOARD (APPROVAL NUMBER/ID)*.

Or

(ii) Our institution does not require ethics approval for reporting individual cases or case series.

(2) **Informed consent**

(i) Written informed consent was obtained for anonymized patient information to be published in this article.

Or

(ii) Verbal informed consent was obtained for anonymized patient information to be published in this article.

Or

(iii) Informed consent for patient information to be published in this article was not obtained because *REASON*.

(3) **Conflict of interest**

(iii) *LIST OF POTENTIAL CONFLICTS OF INTEREST FOR ALL AUTHORS*.

Or

(iv) The Author(s) declare(s) that there are no conflicts of interest.

(4) **Funding**

(iii) *LIST OF FUNDING INFORMATION*.

Or

(iv) This research received no specific grant from any funding agency in the public, commercial, or not-for-profit sectors.
Author Declaration Template – Reviews, In Vitro Studies, and Survey-based Studies

(1) **Conflict of interest**

(i) "LIST OF POTENTIAL CONFLICTS OF INTEREST FOR ALL AUTHORS".

a. Example: The authors report they are employed by *COMPANY*, the manufacturer of the product evaluated in this article.

Or

(ii) The Author(s) declare(s) that there are no conflicts of interest.

(2) **Funding**

(i) "LIST OF FUNDING INFORMATION".

Or

(ii) This research received no specific grant from any funding agency in the public, commercial, or not-for-profit sectors.

(3) **Ethical Approval**

(i) The IRB determined that the protocol is considered exempt because *REASON* on *DATE*.

Or

(ii) This research was completed at *LOCATION* and did not require IRB approval.